

# **EXHIBIT C**

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
ATLANTA DIVISION

DONNA CURLING, et al. )  
                            )  
Plaintiffs                 )  
                            )  
vs.                         ) Case No.  
                            ) 1:17-CV-2989-AT  
BRAD RAFFENSPERGER, et al. )  
                            )  
Defendants                 )  
----- )

VIDEOTAPED VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF  
JUAN GILBERT, Ph.D.  
Friday, October 29, 2021  
Volume I

Reported by:

CARLA SOARES

CSR No. 5908

Job No. 4871592

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1           Q    Certainly you would not expect that  
2       auditing only a single statewide contest every two  
3       years would be sufficient to address Dr. Halderman's  
4       findings with this equipment, right?

5           MR. MILLER:   Object to form.

6           THE WITNESS:   As I stated, auditing is not  
7       my area of expertise, and I would allow other  
8       members of the committee and other experts to make  
9       that decision.

10          BY MR. CROSS:

11          Q    Dr. Philip Stark is a widely recognized  
12       expert on election audits, right?

13          A    Yes.

14          Q    What remedial measure should the state  
15       take to verify QR codes in order to continue using  
16       this election equipment in light of Dr. Halderman's  
17       findings?

18          MR. MILLER:   Object to form.

19          THE WITNESS:   The verification of a QR  
20       code is to -- you can -- the QR code can be verified  
21       against the human-readable portion of the text.   So  
22       you could scan it and determine that it is a match  
23       to that text.

24          To my understanding, I have not seen a QR  
25       code that's self-modifiable whereby it changes

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1       itself after it's been scanned. Therefore, you'd  
2       have evidence that there's a difference between the  
3       QR code and the actual human-readable text.

4       BY MR. CROSS:

5           Q     And what specific steps are you  
6       recommending should be taken to test that?

7           MR. MILLER: Objection. Misstates.

8           THE WITNESS: I have not given a specific  
9       recommendation as of this time. I could develop  
10      that. That hasn't been something I've worked on,  
11      but that's something I could develop if necessary.

12       I would hope the election administration  
13      would do that.

14       BY MR. CROSS:

15           Q     When you say "do that," do what?

16           A     Determine the protocol for comparing the  
17      QR code against the human-readable text.

18           Q     You understand Georgia currently has no  
19      protocol for that, right?

20           A     I was not aware if they did or did not.

21           Q     So that's not something you considered for  
22      your opinions in this case; is that fair?

23           A     I don't understand that question.

24           Q     It's okay. I'll withdraw it.

25       Are there any other remedial measures

1 BY MR. CROSS:

2 Q Do you understand when votes are tabulated  
3 in the ordinary course of an election in Georgia,  
4 they're tabulated using the QR code for a BMD  
5 ballot? Do you understand that?

6 A My understanding is that they are put  
7 through the tally machine and then they are tallied  
8 on the QR code and followed by the -- again, the  
9 RLA. But yes, it does read the QR code.

10 Q When you say, "followed by the RLA," why  
11 do you think there's an RLA of every contest in  
12 Georgia?

13 A I didn't say, "every contest." Again, I  
14 just said there's an RLA. And I -- never mind.

15 Q So when you said that the way votes are  
16 tallied in Georgia is they go through -- the QR is  
17 tabulated and then it's followed by an audit, that's  
18 not accurate except for a single election statewide  
19 every two years, right?

20 MR. MILLER: Objection. Calls for a legal  
21 conclusion.

22 THE WITNESS: I'd have to go back and  
23 confirm how it's actually done in Georgia by any  
24 statute.

25 ///

I, the undersigned, a Certified Shorthand  
Reporter of the State of California, do hereby  
certify:

That the foregoing proceedings were taken before me at the time and place herein set forth; that any witnesses in the foregoing proceedings, prior to testifying, were administered an oath; that a record of the proceedings was made by me using machine shorthand which was thereafter transcribed under my direction; that the foregoing transcript is a true record of the testimony given.

12                   Further, that if the foregoing pertains to  
13 the original transcript of a deposition in a Federal  
14 Case, before completion of the proceedings, review  
15 of the transcript [x] was [ ] was not requested.

16 I further certify I am neither financially  
17 interested in the action nor a relative or employee  
18 of any attorney or any party to this action.

19 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have this date  
20 subscribed my name. Dated this 5th day of November, 2021.

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